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ANCESTRAL BLOOD.

THE DISTINCT FORCES OF CIVILIZATION IN THE SOUTH.

The Cavaliers in the Old Cotton States—
Lord Baltimore's Catholic Colony—
Prominent Characteristics of
Southern Chivalry.

[Cor. Detroit Free Press.]

Setting aside the black race for the present there are four distinct forces of civilization in the south to-day which can easily be traced to the strains of ancestral blood, coloring each its strip of the entire web of southern society. One is dominant in one part of the south, another in another.

The most difficult to analyze is the mongrel blood of Texas, which makes it like the early northwest, only in exaggerated form—the New England blood strained through the adventurous west mixed with every other blood on the face of the earth and the whole raised to fever heat. That is Texas.

Louisiana is dominated by the blood of the Latin races centered at New Orleans—easy-going, pleasure-seeking.

Florida, settled by Spain 300 years ago, has lost much of its early Spanish tinge, and the dominant force is now the most cultured strains of Puritan blood, cold, polished and self-contained.

BLOOD OF THE CAVALIERS.

The old cotton states are denominated by the blood of the cavaliers, in cted into this region in the following order:

1. Sir Walter Raleigh's colony, which, in the age of Queen Elizabeth, Shakespear and Bacon, landed at Roanoke Island, now in North Carolina, in 1585, the first English colony in America.

2. The Virginia company, which landed at Jamestown in 1607, thirteen years before the Puritans landed on Plymouth Rock, and flourished under John Smith, Lord De La Ware and others of the English nobility.

3. Lord Baltimore's colony in Maryland 1632, the first colony of English Roman Catholics and the first to proclaim religious freedom and to welcome all sects.

While Baltimore, Richmond, Savannah and other southern cities pride themselves upon their pure strains of cavalier blood, none place a higher value upon it than Charleston, S. C., and its dominant civilization may be taken as typical of southern chivalry.

LEADING CHARACTERISTICS.

Some of its prominent characteristics are:

1. An apparent contempt for money matters. Money is regarded of less importance than breeding, manners and many other things. The "smell of the shop," the talk of business, and all that, is not only regarded excessively vulgar in mixed society, at the table and in other places, but even in a merchant's counting room it must be approached only after other topics are discussed, and in a roundabout way that makes it appear as a matter quite subordinate and incidental.

2. Preference to women. This is apparent not in drawing-rooms only, but everywhere. I have seen gentlemen rise to give their seats in a street car to a poor, old black mammy under circumstances where a northern gentleman would scarcely have risen for the most captivating woman in existence. Southern gentlemen view with astonishment the absence of such amenities in northern cities. In northern cities it is often at the risk of life and limb that one attempts to cross a street full of teams. In the south it is quite different. Drivers of all grades stop their teams if necessary to let you cross without risk.

3. Regard for the reputation and feelings of others. Back-biting is almost entirely unknown in southern society. You seldom hear anything derogatory to others.

"Isn't it the fear of the pistol that checks detection," you ask.
Well, if it is, would not the introduction of this little implement have a wholesome effect in gossiping circles of the north, where the bones of a neighbor's reputation are too often picked with a sharp tooth? This trait of southern society is sometimes carried too far, as when written testimonials of good character are given unworthy persons.

French Cooking.

[Inter Ocean.]

Our ideas of French cooking are derived from the extravagance of restaurants and the salaries of a few chefs who draw more pay than a judge or a bishop; but the artisans of Paris would turn up their noses at the soups and coffee to be found on the tables of many of our well-to-do citizens.

Our Grandest Power.

[Globe Democrat.]

Oxygen goes with optimism: carbon goes with pessimism. Breathe a little of pure air, and wrap yourself in a lot of sunshine, and you will make an October of yourself. Hoping grandly is our grandest power.

Advertisements.

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF LIVERPOOL.

CAPITAL — \$10,000,000
UNLIMITED LIABILITY.

Fire Insurance of all description will be effected at Moderate Rates of Premium, by the undersigned.

WM. G. IRWIN & CO.
Managers for Haw. Islands

UNION

Fire and Marine Insurance Co.

Of New Zealand.

CAPITAL: \$10,000,000

Having Established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned are prepared to accept risks against Fire in dwellings, stores, warehouses and merchandise, on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo, freight, bottomry, profits and commissions.

Losses promptly adjusted & payable

WM. G. IRWIN & CO.

The Risdon

Iron & Locomotive Works,

Corner of Beal and Howard Streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.....CALIFORNIA

W. H. TAYLOR.....President
R. S. MOORE.....Superintendent

BUILDERS OF STEAM MACHINERY, IN ALL its branches; Steamboat, Steamship, Land Engines and Boilers, High Pressure or Compound.

STEAM VESSELS of all kinds built complete with hulls of wood, iron or composite.

ORDINARY ENGINES compounded when advisable.

STEAM LAUNCHES, Barges and Steam Tugs constructed with reference to the trade in which they are to be employed. Speed, tonnage and draft of water guaranteed.

SUGAR MILLS and Sugar Making Machinery made after the most approved plans. Also, all other iron work connected therewith.

WATER PIPE, of Boiler or Sheet Iron, of any size, made in suitable lengths for connecting together, or Sheets Rolled, punched and packed for shipment, ready to be riveted on the ground.

HYDRAULIC RIVETING, Boiler Work and Water Pipes made by this establishment, riveted by hydraulic riveting machinery, that quality of work being far superior to hand work.

SHIP WORK, Ship and Steam Capstans, Steam Winches, Air and Circulating Pumps, made after the most approved plans.

SOLE AGENTS and manufacturers for the Pacific Coast of the Home Safety Boiler.

PUMPS—Direct Acting Pumps for irrigation or city works purposes, built with the celebrated Davy Valve Motion, superior to any other pump.

J. N. S. WILLIAMS.....Honolulu
Room No. 3, upstairs, Spreckels' Block,
551mar12dwtf Agent for Hawaiian Islands.

THE BEAVER SALOON.

NO. 7 FORT STREET.

[Opposite Wilder & Co.'s]

H. J. Noite, Propr.

OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.

FIRST-CLASS LUNCHES, COFFEE,

TEA, SODA WATER, GINGER ALE,

Cigars and Tobaccos

OF BEST BRANDS

Plain and Fancy PIPES personally selected from the Manufacturers, and a Large Variety

OF BEST QUALITY

SMOKERS' ARTICLES.

Lovers of BILLIARDS will find an Elegant

BRUNSWICK & CO. BILLIARD TABLE

on the Premises.

The Proprietor would be pleased to receive a call from his Friends and the Public generally

who may desire a

LUNCH, A SMOKE, OR A GAME OF

BILLIARDS.

H. J. NOLTE

34-1f

Geo. C. Shreve & Co.,

MANUFACTURING

JEWELERS

And Importers of

Diamonds, Watches, Silver and Silver Plated Ware, Decorated China, Art Brass Goods, Fans, Canes, Umbrellas, Berlin and Vienna Leather Goods, Opera Glasses, Clocks, Etc.

Montgomery and Sutter Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO. 443ja26'88

OEDING'S BAGGAGE EXPRESS

M. N. SANDERS, PROP.

Deliver Baggage and Freight of Every Description with Promptness and Dispatch.

Office, 51 King Street. Both Telephone, 56.
Residence, 115 Nuuanu Street. Bell Telephone for Residence, 3.
706-june1887

Advertisements.

Claus Spreckels Wm. G. Irwin.

CLAUS SPRECKELS & CO.,

BANKERS.

HONOLULU: HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

Draw Exchange on the principal parts of the world.

Will receive deposits on open account, make collections and conduct a general banking and exchange business.

Deposits bearing interest received in their Savings Department subject to published rules and regulations.

WILDER'S STEAMSHIP CO.,

Limited.

STEAMER KINAU,

(Lorenson, Commander).

Leaves Honolulu as per following schedule: Leaving at Lahaina, Maunaloa, Makana, Mahukona, Kawaihae, Lanipahoehoe, Hilo and Keahou: Commencing on MONDAY, July 26, 1886, and on every alternate Monday at 4 p. m., the Kinau will make the VOLCANO TRIP, reaching Keahou on Wednesday morning, where horses and carriages are in waiting to convey passengers to the VOLCANO HOUSE (five miles in the saddle and nine miles by carriage).

Passengers by this route will have two days and two nights at the VOLCANO HOUSE. TICKETS FOR THE ROUND TRIP TO THE VOLCANO, FIFTY DOLLARS, WHICH PAYS ALL CHARGES. The Kinau will arrive in Honolulu Sunday mornings on Volcano trips. On Hilo trips, will leave Honolulu on Tuesdays, and return Saturday morning.

PASSENGER TRAINS will connect with the Kinau at Mahukona. The Kinau WILL TOUCH at Honolulu and Paahou on down trips from Hilo for Passengers if a signal is made from the shore.

STEAMER LIKELIKE,

(Davis, Commander).

Leaves Honolulu every Monday at P. M. for Kamehameha, Kahului, Hilo, Hanalei, Hana and Kipahulu, every week; Kamehameha, Mokuaia and Nuu every other week. Returning, will stop at the above ports, arriving back Saturday mornings.

* For mails and passengers only.

STEAMER KILAUEA HOU,

(Cameron, Commander).

Will leave regularly for Lahaina, Paanahou, Kohala, Kula, and Oahu.

STEAMER LEHUA,

(Clark, Commander)

Will leave regularly for Hakalua, Honoumuli and Onomea.

STEAMER MOKOLII,

(McGregor, Commander).

Leaves for the following ports every alternate Monday at 5 p. m.: Commencing May 10th—To Kaunakakai, Kamalo, Pukoo, Lahaina, Olowalu. Returning to Lahaina, Pukoo, Kamalo, Kaunakakai. Arriving at Honolulu Saturday a. m.

Commencing May 9th—To Kaunakakai, Lanai, Kamalo, Pukoo, Halawa, Waialua, Pelekunu, Kalanapa. Returning to Pukoo, Lahaina, Olowalu, Lahaina, Pukoo, Kamalo, Kaunakakai. Arriving at Honolulu Saturday a. m.

The Company will not be responsible for any freight or packages unless receipted for, nor for personal baggage unless plainly marked. Not responsible for money or jewelry unless placed in charge of the Purser.

All possible care will be taken of Live Stock, but the Company will not assume any risk of accident.

S. E. ROSE, Secretary.

OFFICE—Corner Fort and Queen streets.

55-1y Mar 30

S. P. TAYLOR & CO.,

Paper Manufacturers,

AND DEALERS IN

Paper Bags, Twines, Etc.

414 and 416 Clay street, SAN FRANCISCO

Pioneer and San Bernardino Paper Mills.

South Coast Paper Mill, Sequel, Santa Cruz County, Cal. 441ja26'88

J. IVANCOVICH & CO.

Importers, Wholesale Dealers and Commission Merchants in

Foreign & Domestic Fruit.

500 Washington, and 621, 603 & 605 Sansome Sts., SAN FRANCISCO.

This is the oldest established house in this line of business in San Francisco, and we are prepared to fill orders of all kinds in our line.

SPECIALTY IN PACKING all kinds of FRUIT for long distance markets.

Your Patronage is Solicited.

545 mar10'88

Advertisements.

WM. McCANDLESS,

No. 6 Queen Street,

Fish Market. Dealer in choice BEEF, VEAL, MUTTON, FISH, etc.
Family and Shipping Orders carefully attended to. Live Stock furnished to vessels at short notice, and vegetables of all kinds supplied to order.

29-1f

TARO FLOUR FACTORY,

Waialuku, Maui.

COMMENCED OPERATIONS ON THURSDAY, May 28th, and are now prepared to supply TARO FLOUR in any quantities.

With new and improved machinery and other apparatus, the present Manager guarantees to supply Taro Flour that will make a better class of Poi than ever produced.

All orders to be sent to W. H. CUMMINS, Manager, at the Factory, Waialuku, Maui; or to W. G. IRWIN & CO., Agents, Honolulu.

657may27tdw

WENNER & CO.

92 Fort Street.

Have on hand New Foreign and Homemade Jewels.

Watches, Bracelets, Necklets, Pins, Locketts, Clocks,

And ornaments of all kinds.

Silver and Gold Plate.

Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets.

Suitable for Presentation.

ENGRAVING AND NATIVE JEWELRY

A Specialty.

Repairing in all its branches.

Sole Agents for King's Eye Preservers.

46-mar-1886

A. PALADINI,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in every kind of

Fresh, Salt, Smoked, Pickled and

Dried Fish.

Removed to Clay-St. Market, 515-517 Merchant St.

SAN FRANCISCO. 677y31'88

UNION FEED CO.,

IMPORTERS & DEALERS

—In—

HAY AND GRAIN.

Telephone No. 175.

35-1f

TELEPHONE 55

ENTERPRISE

PLANING MILL.

Alahe, near Queen St.

38-1f

To the Public.

The Pacific Transfer Co.,

Office with the Union Feed Co.

Bell Telephone 175. Mutual Telephone 175.

I am fully prepared to do all kinds of drayage, hauling or moving work, all of which I will guarantee to execute faithfully.

36-1y S. F. GRAHAM, Proprietor.

J. H. SOPER,

Successor to

J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co.,

STATIONERS & NEWS DEALERS,

Hawaiian Gazette Block.

27 Merchant St., Honolulu, H. I.

41-1f

FOR SALE.

WE HAVE A LARGE QUANTITY OF OLD

newspapers on hand, which will be sold for 25 cents a hundred. They are useful for wrapping parcels, laying under carpets, etc.

P. C. ADVERTISER.

MACFARLANE & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS AND GENERAL

Jobbers in WINES AND LIQUOR

SPECIALTY IN PACKING all kinds of FRUIT

No. 12 Kaahumanu Street.

HONOLULU. 1-1f P 28-4

Advertisements.

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

CECIL BROWN, ATTORNEY AT LAW AND Notary Public, Campbell's Block, Merchant street. 776aug91f

M. THOMPSON,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Office in Campbell's Block, corner Fort and Merchant streets, Honolulu, H. I.

PRACTICES IN THE COURTS.

When desired, will give the law in a written opinion, as to the probable result of the contention upon the facts stated.

44-1f

J. M. MONSARRAT,

ATTORNEY AT LAW

—AND—

NOTARY PUBLIC.

Real Estate in any part of the Kingdom Bought, Sold and Leased on Commission Loans Negotiated and Legal Documents Drawn

No. 27 MERCHANT STREET,

Gazette Block, Honolulu. 45-1f

IRON-BARK

Foundation Timbers!!

We have just received from Australia a few Iron-bark Foundation Timbers.

SIZES—16x24 inches, 12 Feet Long.

And 14x18 inches, 16 Feet Long

These timbers, as their name signifies, are nearly as solid and durable as iron, and for foundation purposes, or others of like nature, cannot be surpassed.

W. G. Irwin & Co.

311nov25tf

FRANK CERTZ,

Importer and Manufacturer

Of all Descriptions of

BOOTS & SHOES

Orders from the other Islands solicited.

69 dwtf No. 114 Fort St., Honolulu.

METROPOLITAN

Meat Company,

31 KING STREET.

G. J. WALLER,

MANAGER.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

BUTCHERS

AND

Navy Contractors.

A. O. Cook & Son,

OAK TANNED

LEATHER BELTING,

Lace Leather and

Header Drapers,

No. 415 Market street, San Francisco.

442 jan25'88

LEECE & MILLS,

—EMPIRE—